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倍福TwinSAFE功能安全系统

陈利雄
产品经理

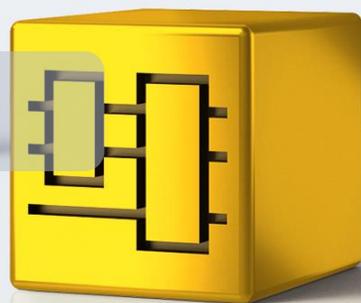


功能安全

TwinSAFE

产品介绍

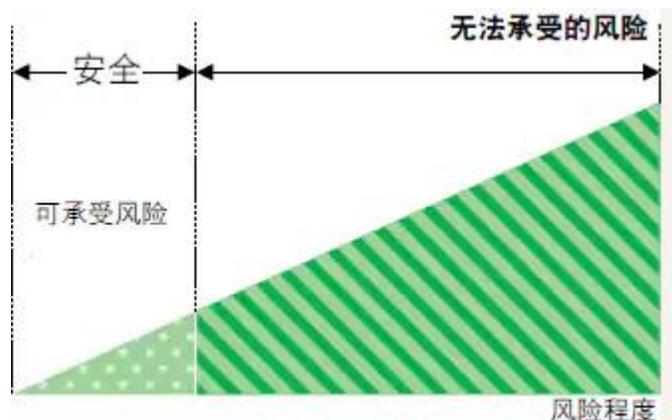
安全架构



风险 = 危害的严重性 x 危害发生的概率 (IEC/ISO 指南51)

安全：免于难以承受的风险 (IEC/ISO 指南51)

即将风险降低到能够忍受的水平实现安全



▪ 功能安全是什么？

与EUC和EUC控制系统有关的整体安全的组成部分，它取决于E/E/PE安全相关系统，其它技术安全相关系统和外部风险降低设施功能的正确行使。

——IEC 61508

用于安全控制的安全元件必须取得国际标准的认证!

为了符合国际安全标准要求，安全PLC需具备（但不限于）以下特点：

- 采用冗余CPU的工作方式，内部数据并行处理和相互检测
- 失效是在可预测的范围内，一旦失效，系统将进入安全停止模式。
- 数据传输报文采用CRC码校验，保证数据正确
- 硬件内部的自我诊断功能
- 采用专用的安全软件进行编程、下载和监控
- 强调系统安全（输入+控制器+软件+输出+外围设备）

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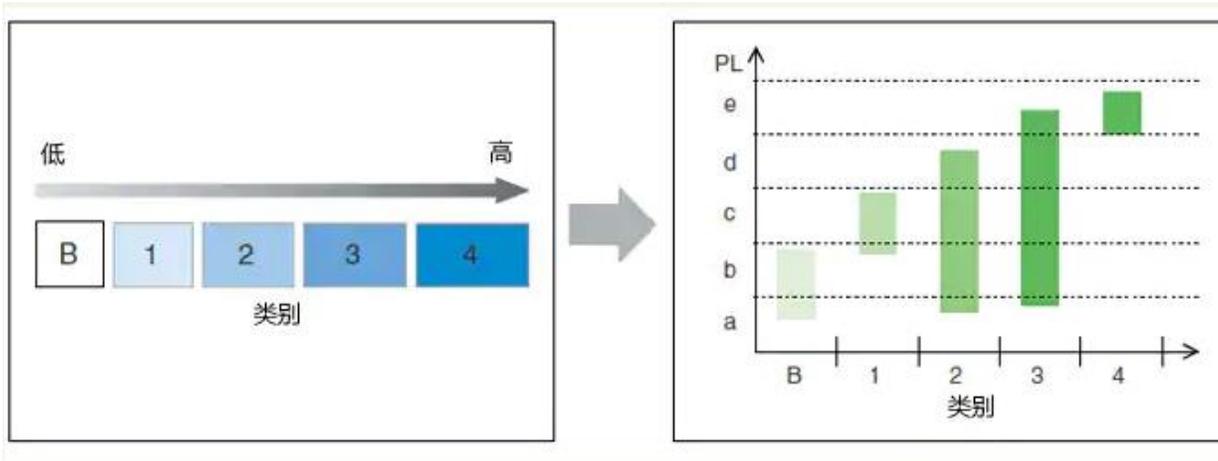
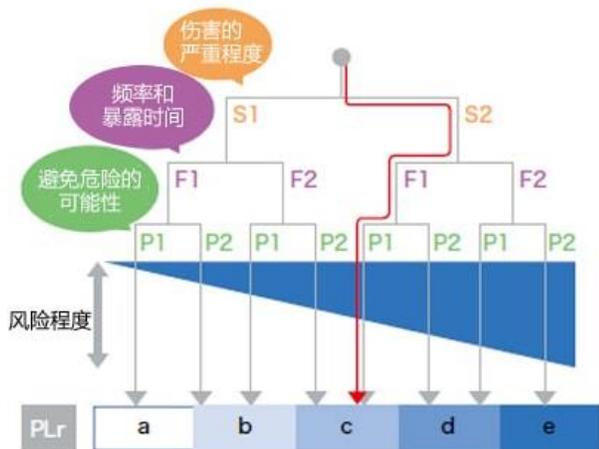
安全I/O模块的特点：

- 实时硬件内部的自我诊断功能
- 对外接设备的诊断功能
- 采用专用协议报文形式传输信号，不可人为强制信号

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CAT(EN954-1)/PL(ISO 13849)



S 伤害的严重程度:

S1: 轻微

S2: 严重 (如不可逆转的伤害和死亡)

F 频率和/或暴露于危险的时间

F1: 很少至不经常和/或暴露时间角短

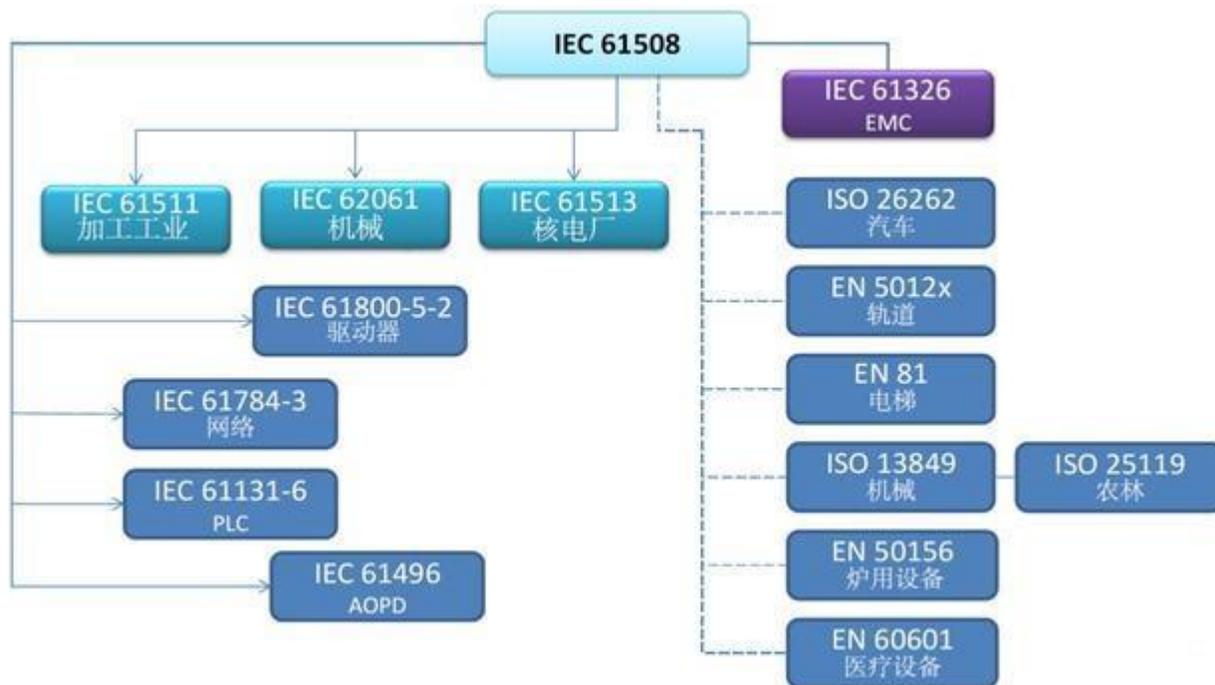
F2: 频繁至连续和/或暴露时间较长

P 避免危险或限制伤害的可能性

P1: 在特定条件下有可能

P2: 几乎不可能

安全完整性等级(SIL)——IEC61508



PL与SIL的关系 (ISO 13849-1:2006)

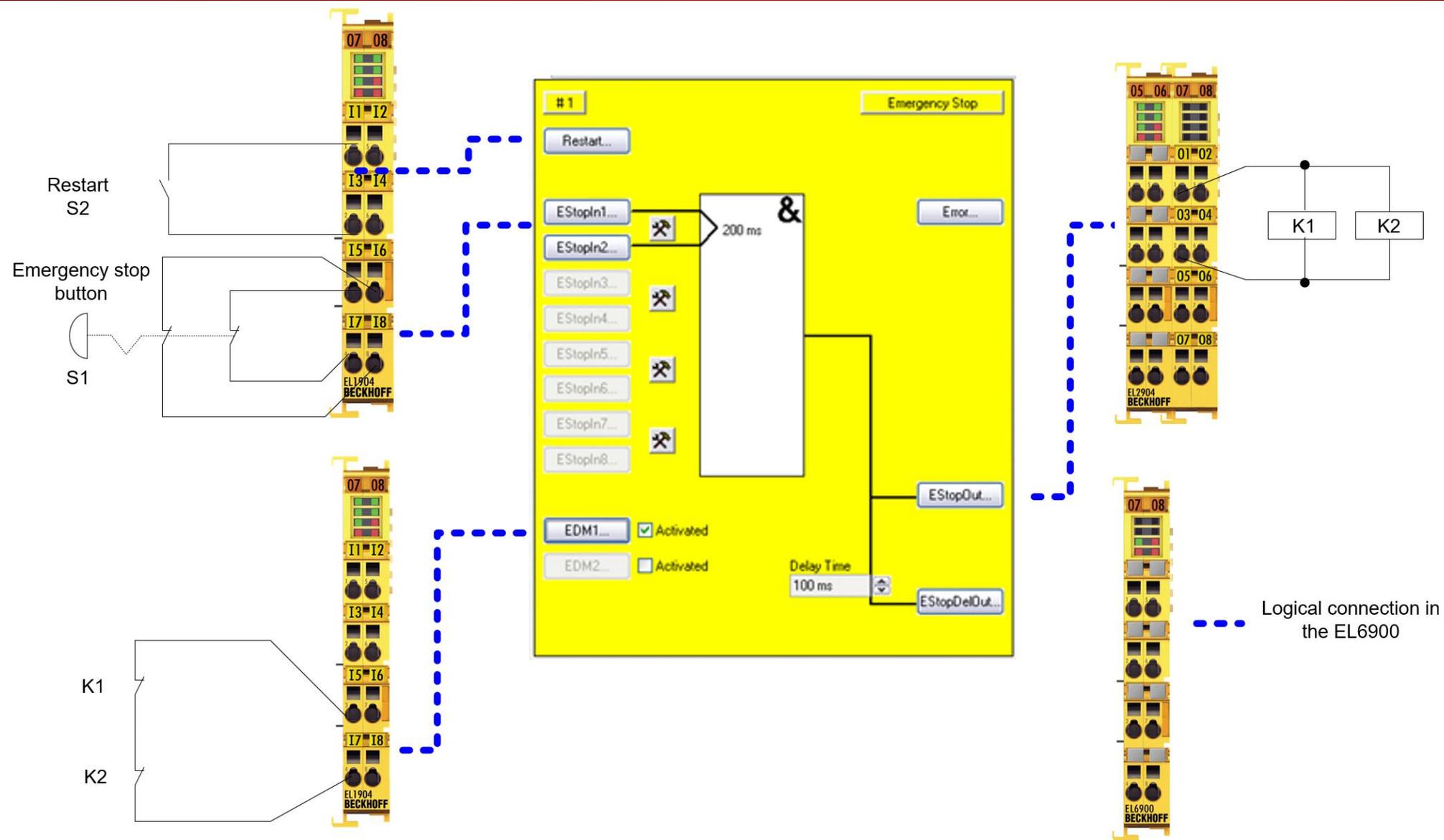
每小时危险失效概	PL	SIL IEC 61508-1 (高要求或连续操作模式)	每小时危险失效概率 (高要求或连续操作模式)
$\geq 10^{-5}$ 且 $< 10^{-4}$	a	无对应关系	
$\geq 3 \times 10^{-5}$ 且 $< 10^{-5}$	b	1	$\geq 10^{-6}$ 且 $< 10^{-5}$
$\geq 10^{-6}$ 且 $< 3 \times 10^{-6}$	c	1	$\geq 10^{-6}$ 且 $< 10^{-5}$
$\geq 10^{-7}$ 且 $< 10^{-6}$	d	2	$\geq 10^{-7}$ 且 $< 10^{-6}$
$\geq 10^{-8}$ 且 $< 10^{-7}$	e	3	$\geq 10^{-8}$ 且 $< 10^{-7}$

功能安全系统的等级

MTTF _D	
Designation for each channel	Range for each channel
low	3 years ≤ MTTF _D < 10 years
medium	10 years ≤ MTTF _D < 30 years
high	30 years ≤ MTTF _D ≤ 100 years

DC	
Name	Range
none	DC < 60 %
low	60 % ≤ DC < 90 %
medium	90 % ≤ DC < 99 %
high	99 % ≤ DC

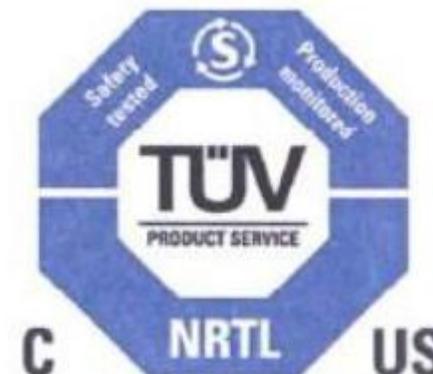
Category	B	1	2	2	3	3	4
DC \ MTTF _D	none	none	low	medium	low	medium	high
low	a	-	a	b	b	c	-
medium	b	-	b	c	c	d	-
high	-	c	c	d	d	d	e



Marks	Description
TÜV SÜD Z10	A Z10 certificate is issued for the use of the product in the European Union and contains the relevant DIN, EN or IEC standards for the product (e.g. EN ISO 13849-1:2015). The corresponding standards are listed in the table.
Declaration of conformity	A TÜV SÜD conformity declaration typically has no expiration date and confirms a specific property of a product at the time of testing.
TÜV SÜD U8	A U8 certificate is issued for NRTL, NFPA, CSA certification and includes standards relevant to the North American market. The table lists the relevant standards.
M6A	An M6A certificate is the EC-Type Examination Certificate for the corresponding TwinSAFE product.
EC	Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG issues the EC Declaration of Conformity on the basis of the corresponding M6A certificate.
cULus	The entry cULus refers to a certification according to UL 508 / UL 61010-1 / UL 61010-2-201 / UL 508C / UL 61800-5-1.
RoHS	The EC declaration of conformity listed the EN 50581:2012. Thus the RoHS marking <i>RoHS 2011/65/EU</i> may be attached to the product. This mark is not listed separately in the table.
CE	On the basis of the EC declaration of conformity, a CE mark may be affixed to the product. This mark is not listed separately in the table.
EAC	For the Russian market or the countries Russia, Belarus, Armenia, Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan, the EAC logo must be affixed to the product. For manufacturers outside Russia or the EAWU (Eurasian Economic Union), an authorized representative in the EAWU is required, who is responsible for the marking.
CCC	<i>China Compulsory Certification</i> is a certification for the Chinese market.
KC	KC (Korea Certification) is a certification for the South Korean market.
RCM	<i>Regulatory Compliance Mark</i> is used for the Australian market and is focused on electrical safety and electromagnetic compatibility. (<i>Australian Standard AS/NZS 4417 - Regulatory compliance mark for electrical and electronic equipment</i> supplemented by Amendment 2 of January 2016)



EN ISO 13849-1:2015 or EN 61508:2010.



UL 1998 and CAN/CSA-C22.2.

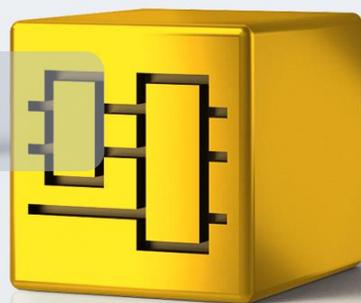
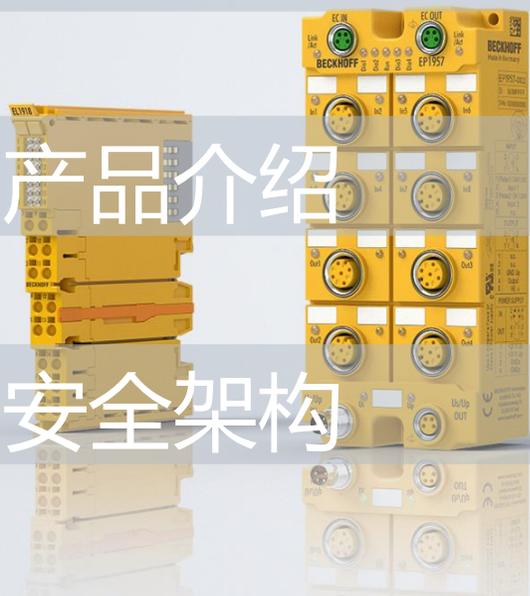
https://www.beckhoff.com/media/downloads/downloads/twinsafe_certificates-2.pdf

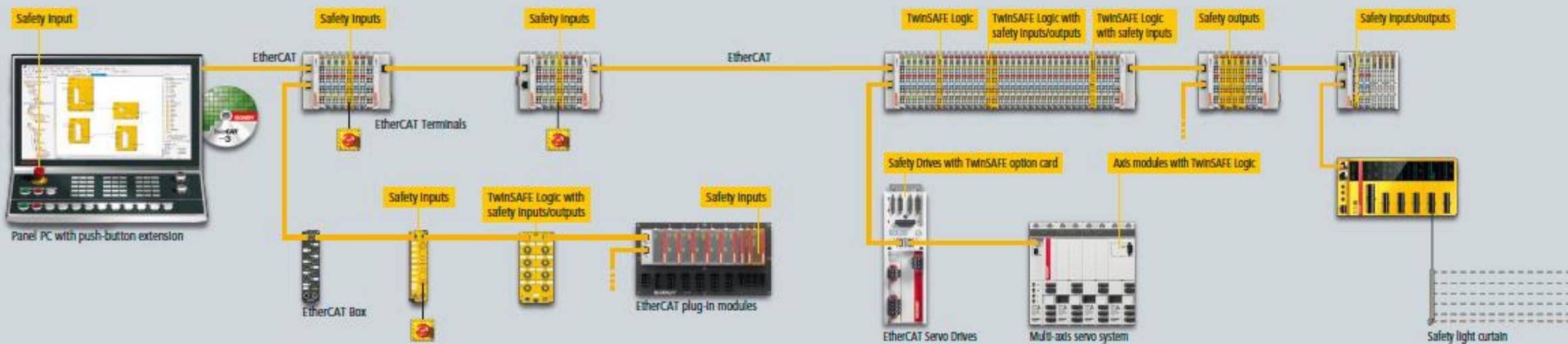
功能安全

TwinSAFE

产品介绍

安全架构





- TwinSAFE集成安全解决方案是倍福基于PC控制开放控制理念的延续
- TwinSAFE组件可以与通用控制系统无缝融合

安全功能无缝集成

- 全面、可扩展和模块化的自动化产品组合
- 统一的软件和硬件平台
- 结束“安全”与“非安全”的严格分离
- 适用于各种架构
 - 独立控制器到紧凑型控制器
 - “传统”解决方案到分布式控制和基于软件的控制



为所有应用领域提供最合适的解决方案



Engineering

图形化编程，快速实现安全解决方案，提供多种附加工具



Control

高性能的安全逻辑模块支持各种类型的安全应用



I/Os

提供安全输入、输出以及混合组件选择，满足客户个性化需求

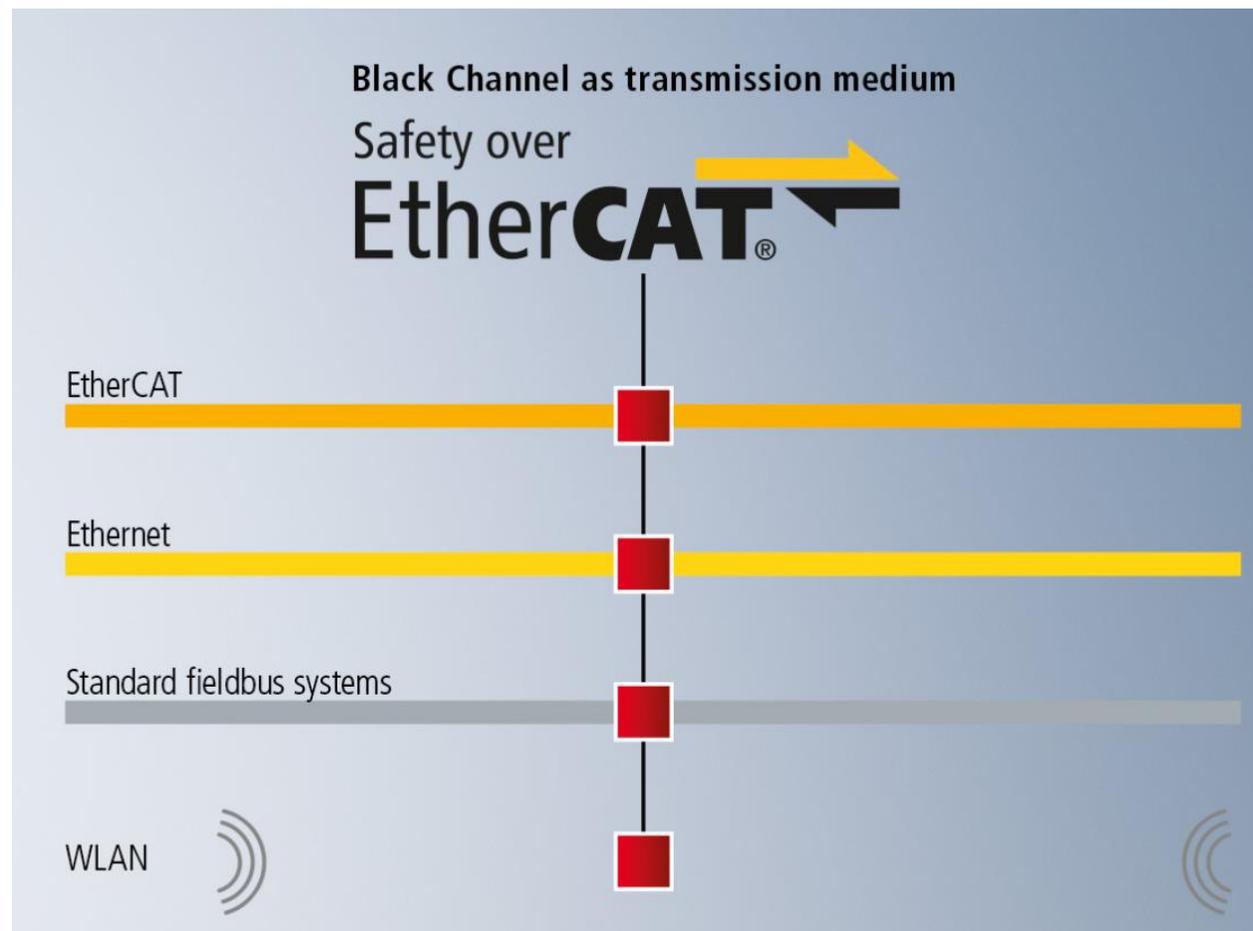


Motion

标准和紧凑型驱动产品均集成安全功能

基于EtherCAT的安全通讯 (FSoE, Fail Safe Over EtherCAT)

- 定义了开放、安全的数据传输标准
- 满足SIL3安全等级
- 基于“黑色通道”原理，安全报文可以通过任意介质进行传输
- FSoE是EtherCAT技术的理想补充，统一的通讯系统保证了高性能的控制和安全信息传输
- 支持不同供应商提供的安全组件



所有安全组件均集成逻辑功能

- 拓宽应用场景
- 减少安全程序的复杂性
- 简化安全程序的确认和验证工作

应用场景

- 通过输入组件直接对信号进行预处理
- 通过本地安全应用进行快速响应控制

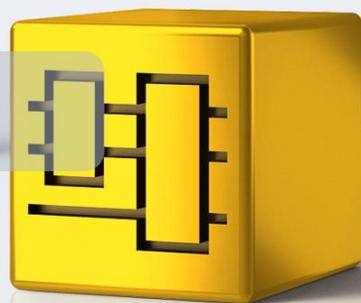
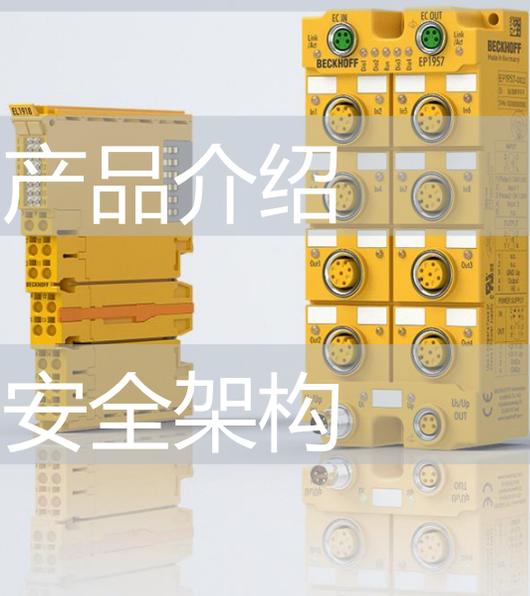


功能安全

TwinSAFE

产品介绍

安全架构



Input, Logic and Output

EL2911 EP1957 EJ1957 EK1960 AX8911

This block contains a variety of modules: a yellow terminal block (EL2911), a yellow connector block (EP1957), a red terminal block (EJ1957), a yellow PLC rack (EK1960), and a white PLC unit (AX8911).

Input and Logic

EL1918 EP1918 EJ1914 EJ1918

This block contains: a yellow terminal block (EL1918), a yellow connector block (EP1918), a red terminal block (EJ1914), and another red terminal block (EJ1918).

Logic and Output

EL2912 EJ2914 EJ2918 EP2918

This block contains: a yellow terminal block (EL2912), a red terminal block (EJ2914), another red terminal block (EJ2918), and a yellow connector block (EP2918).

Input

EK1914 EL1904 EP1908

This block contains: a white PLC unit (EK1914), a yellow terminal block (EL1904), and a yellow connector block (EP1908).

Dedicated Logic

EL6910 EL6900 EJ6910

This block contains: a yellow terminal block (EL6910), another yellow terminal block (EL6900), and a red terminal block (EJ6910).

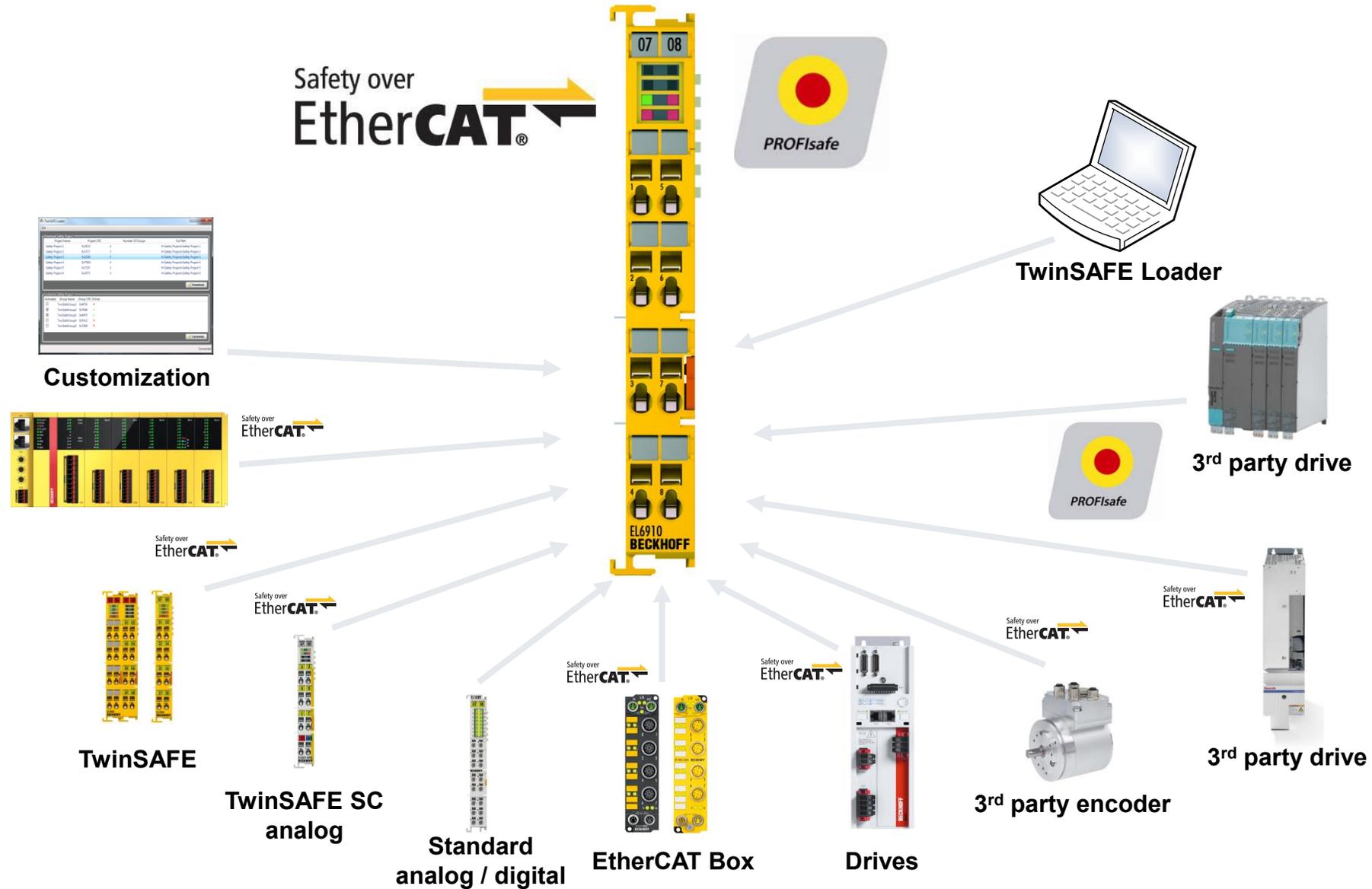
Output

EL2904 EK1914 AX5805 AX5801

This block contains: a yellow terminal block (EL2904), a white PLC unit (EK1914), a white PLC unit (AX5805), and a red terminal block (AX5801).

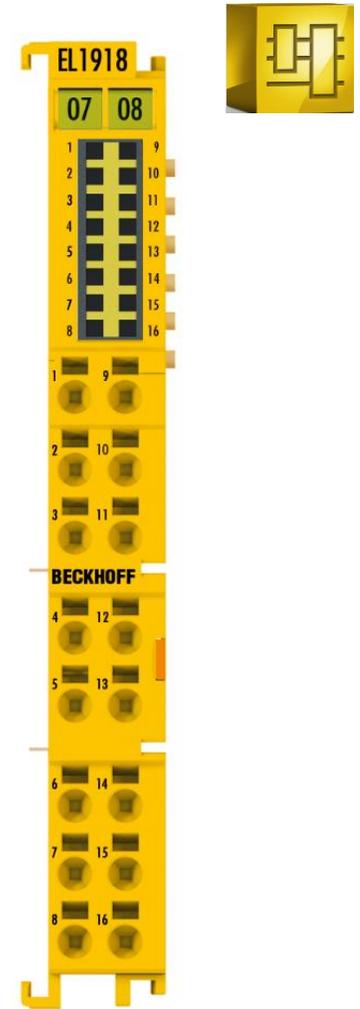
新一代的EL6910模块

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- 8通道安全输入
- 安全逻辑功能
- SIL3 (IEC61508:2010)
- PL e, Cat 4 (ISO13849-1:2015)

搭配安全输出模块实现安全回路



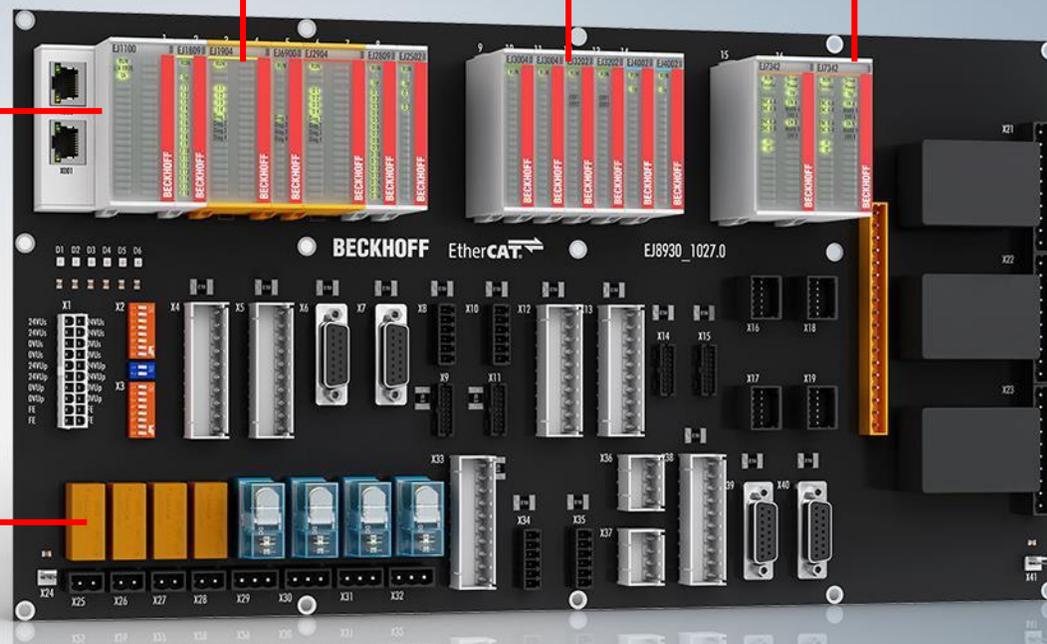
EJ6910	Logic
EJ1914	4 Safe In, Logic
EJ1918	8 Safe In, Logic
EJ2914	4 Safe Out, Logic
EJ2918	8 Safe Out, Logic
EJ1957	8 Safe In 4 Safe Out Logic

EtherCAT
耦合器

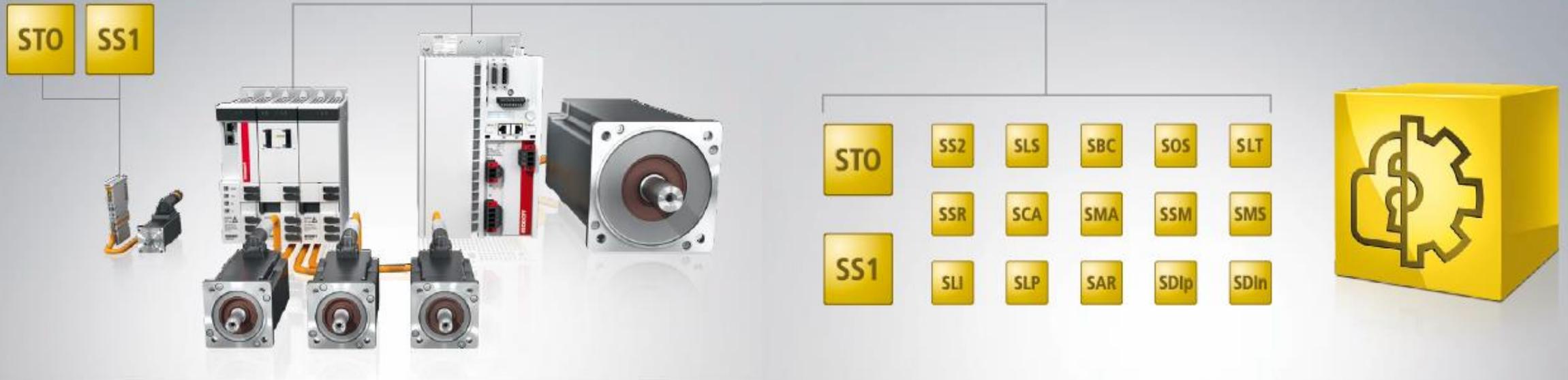
安全 I/O

数字量/
模拟量 I/O

驱动模块



附加功能选件,
e.g. 安全继电器和连接插件

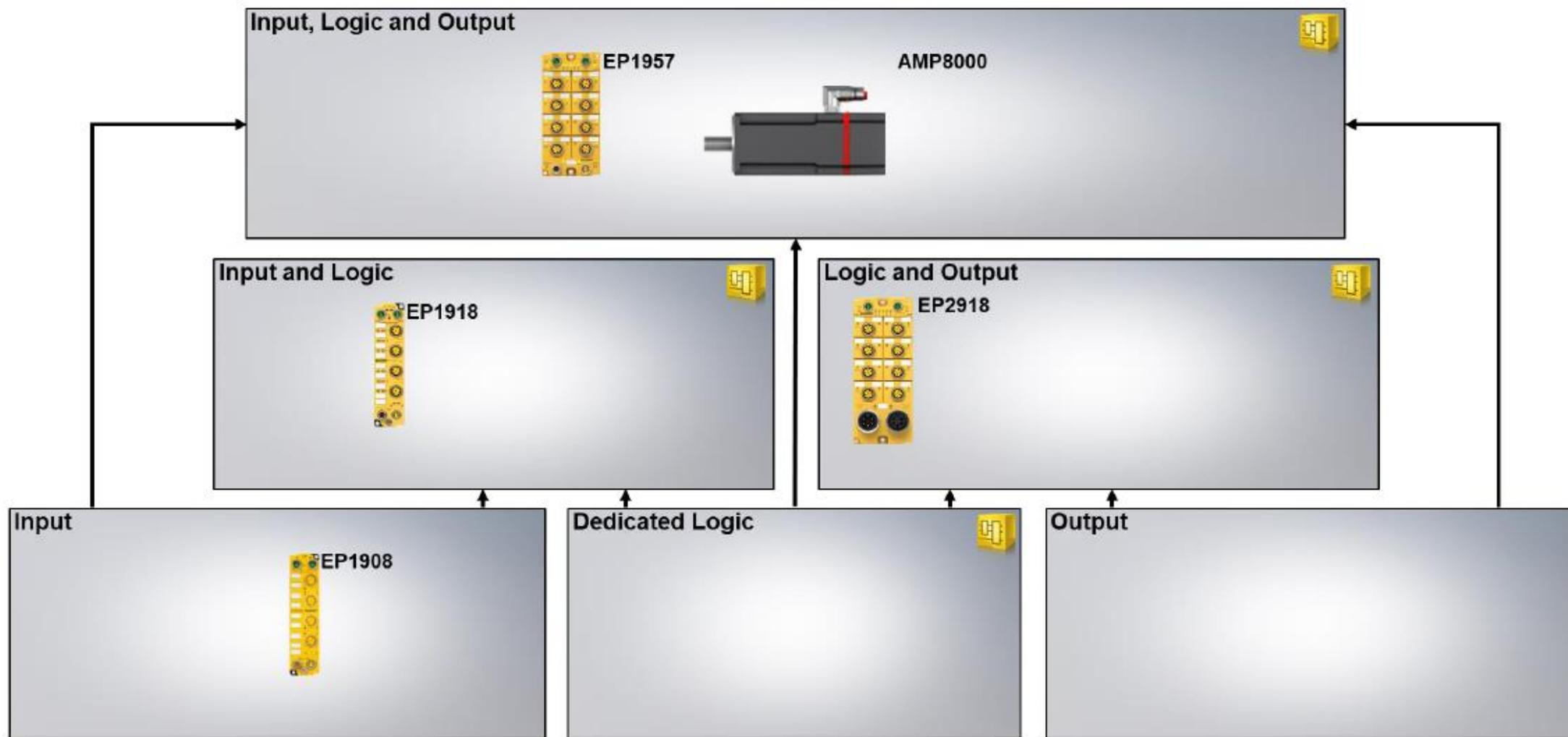


STO/SS1

- AX5000 AX5801
- AX81xx-0100/AX82xx-0100
- EL72xx-9014
- EP7211-9034

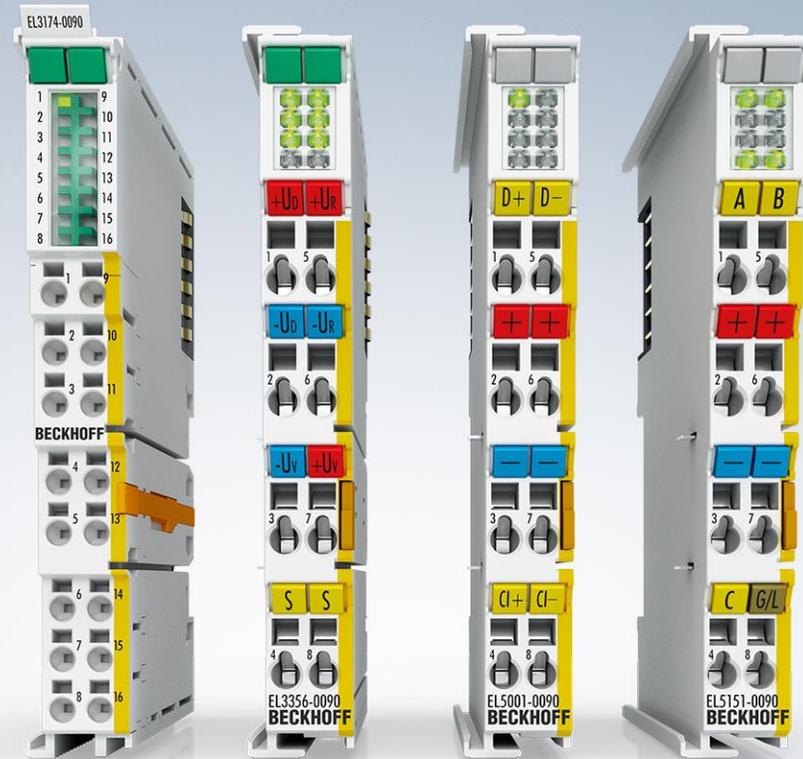
Safe Motion

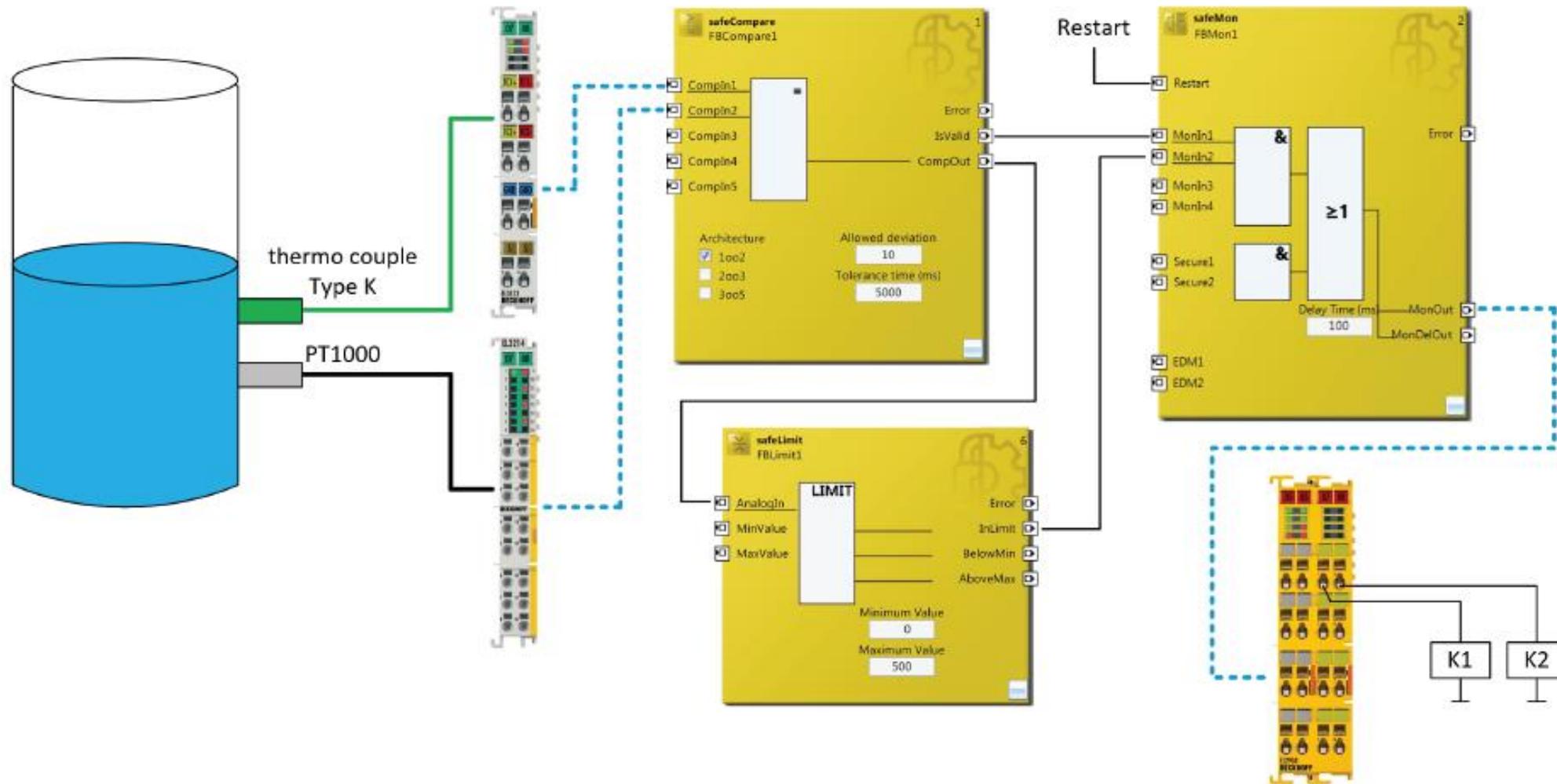
- AX5000 AX5805/AX5806
- AX81xx-0200/AX82xx-0200

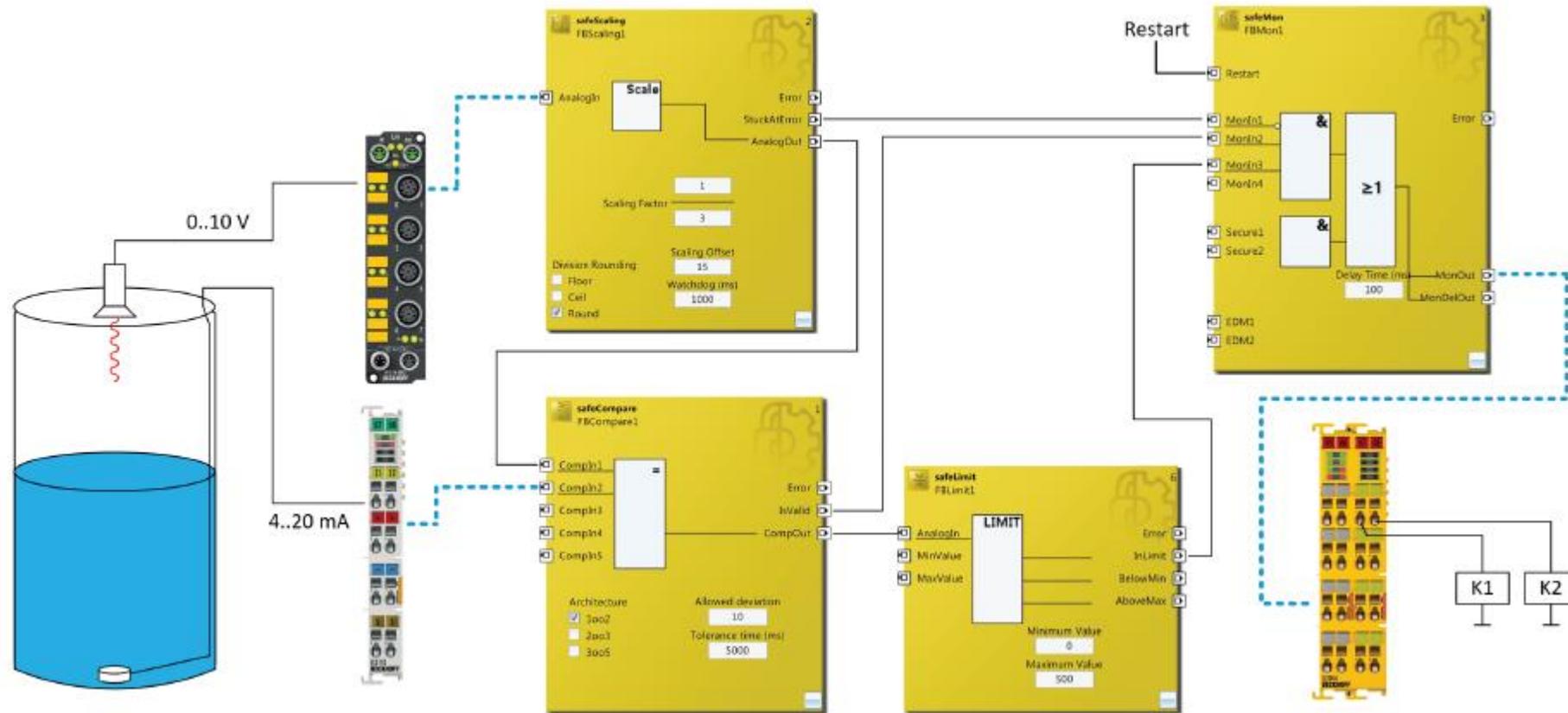


TwinSAFE SC (Single Channel)

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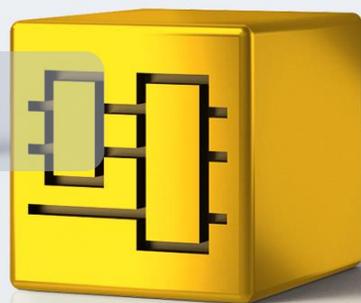
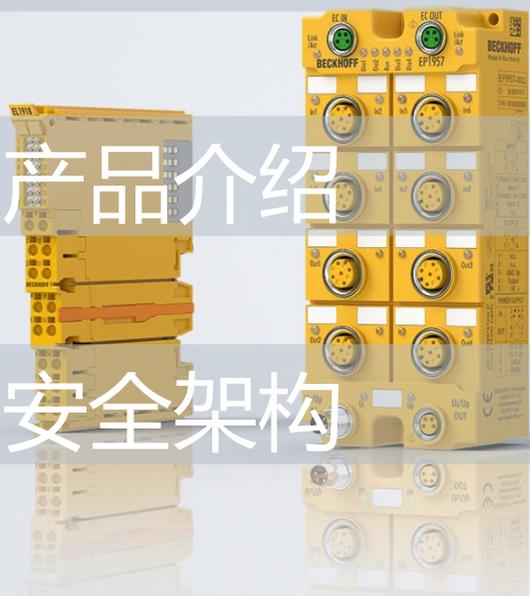


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安全架构



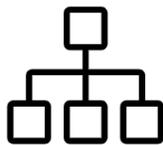
安全架构——传统安全解决方案

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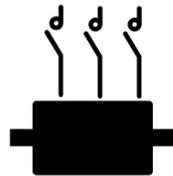
急停开关



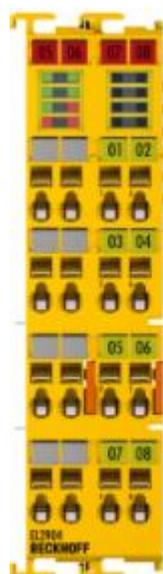
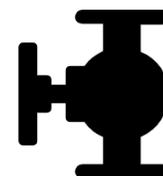
安全逻辑



接触器

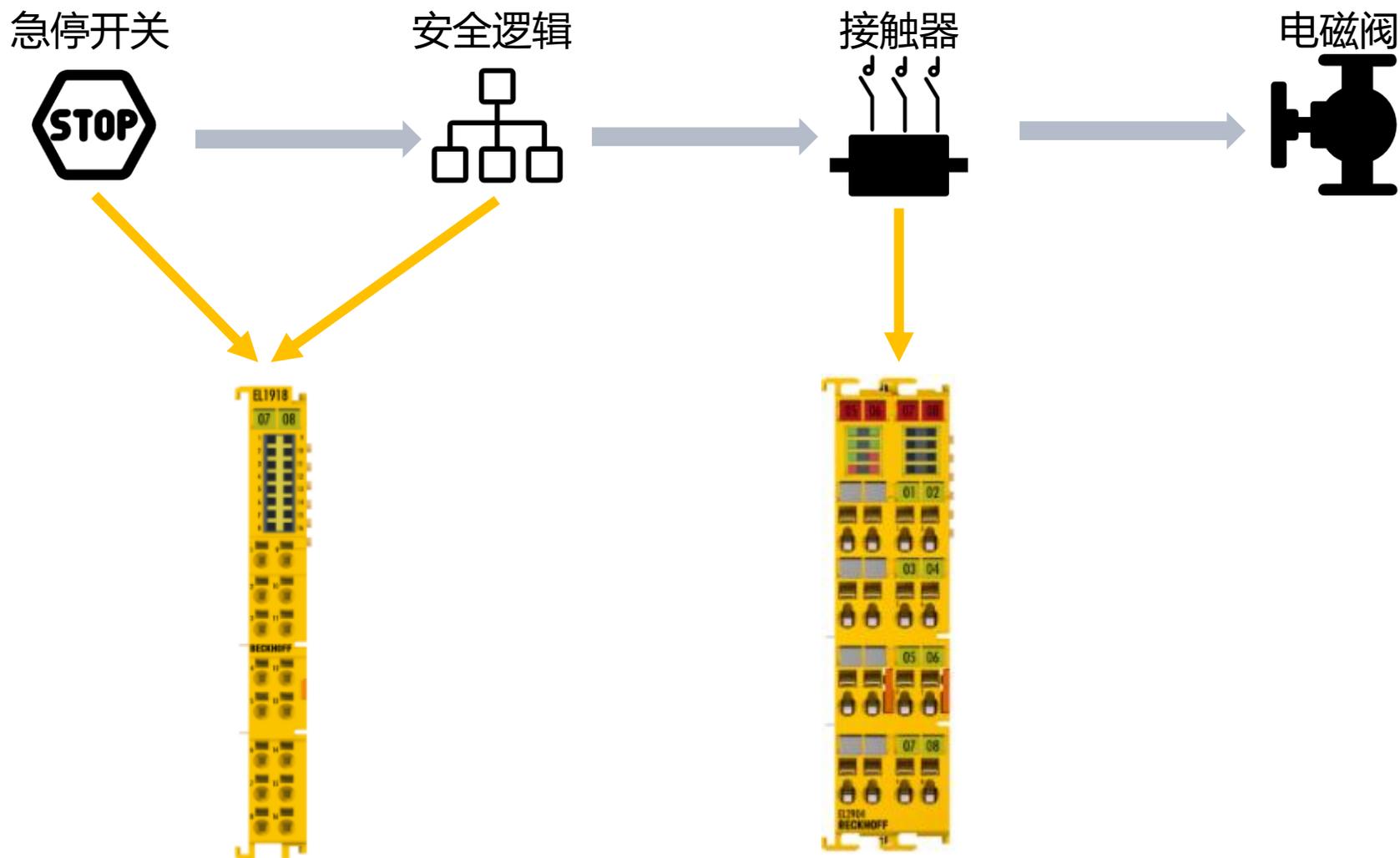


电磁阀



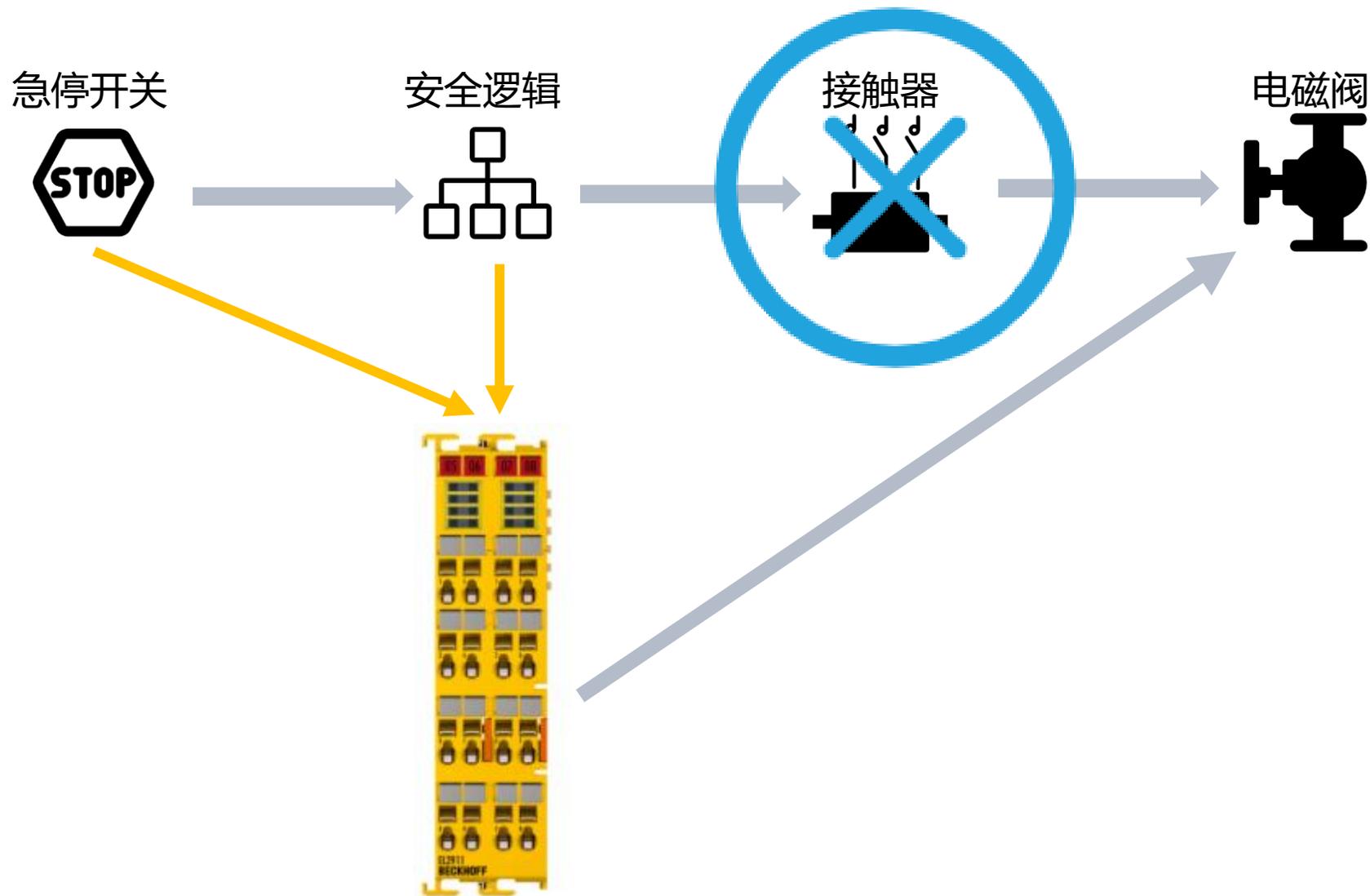
安全架构——紧凑型控制方案

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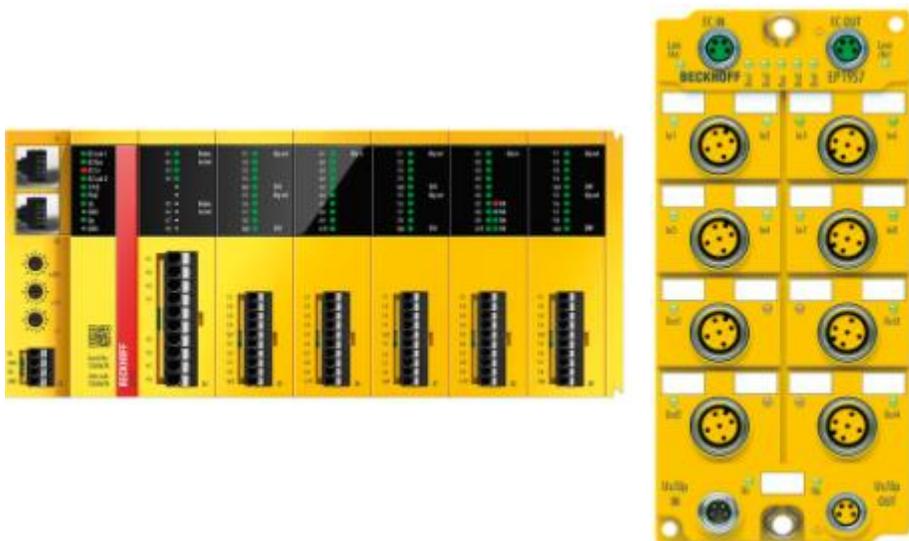
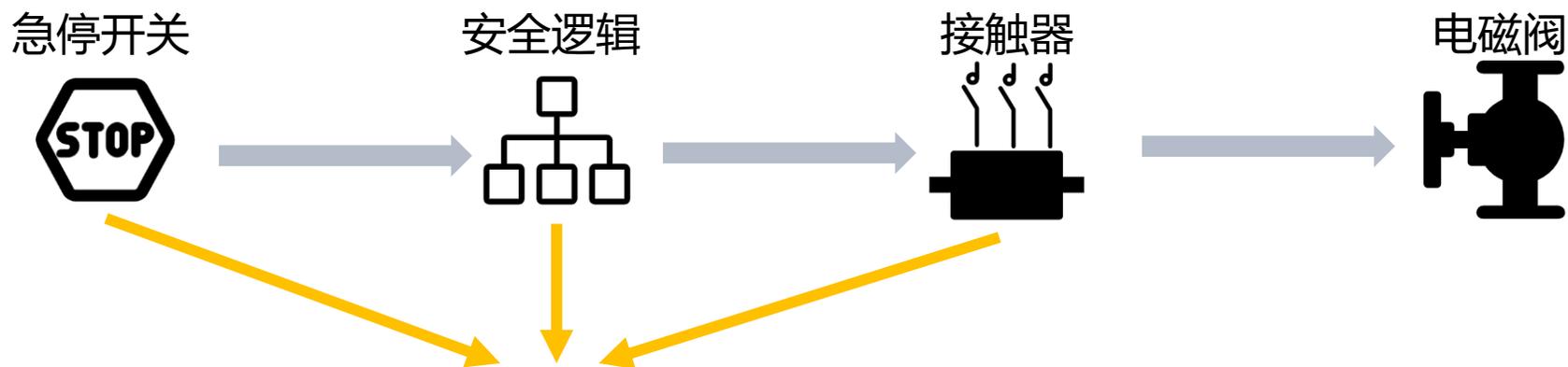
安全架构——紧凑型控制方案

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安全架构——独立PLC方案

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所有新的安全模块均带有安全逻辑功能

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感谢聆听

